

Quality Control in Shipbuilding Process

By Tanawat Sirisatien Head of Quality Assurance / Control Bangkok Dock 1957 Company Limited

Introduce





Lloyd's Register International (Thailand) Ltd.

Position: Senior Marine Surveyor Service: 8 Years



Italthai Marine Limited

Position: Quality Control Manager Service: 6 Years



Powerline Engineering PCL.

Position: Mechanical Engineer Service: 4 Years

Graduation

King Mongkut's University of Technology North Bangkok, KMUTNB

Master degree: Welding Engineering

Khon Kaen University, KKU

Bachelor degree: Mechanical Engineering

Professional Engineer: สามัญวิศวกรเครื่องกล สก.3941

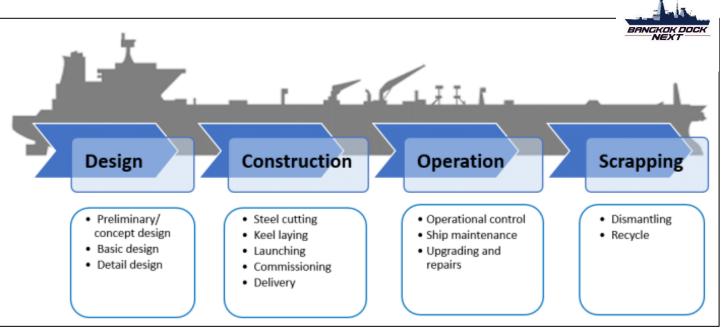


Agenda



- 1. Introduction quality control in Ship building and Ship repair
- 2. Quality control between Shipyard and Classification Society
 - Plan approval process
 - Material and equipment according to Class requirement
 - Type of certificate for material and equipment
 - Quality control
- 3. Quality control for Hull
- 4. Quality control for Machinery and Electrical
- 5. Quality control for Statutory
- 6. Ship entry to Class and Ship certificates
- 7. Ship in service and Classification Society

Introduction quality control in Shipbuilding and Ship repair



Ship Construction

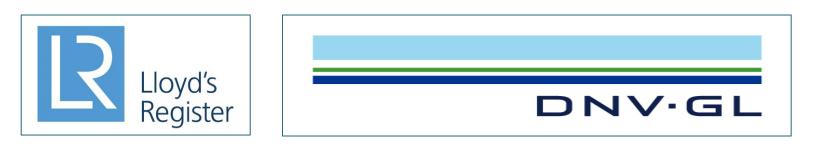
- Plan control
- Material control
- Construction control
- NDE control
- Test and trial control
- Document control

Ship Repair

- Docking control
- Material control
- Method control
- NDE control
- Test and trial control
- Test report



Classification Society / IACS Member















Classification Society History



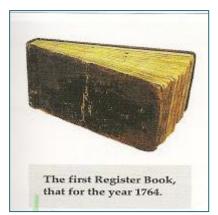


Coffee House: Edward Lloyd, 1760



Classification Society Time Line

- The register society was formed in 1760 BC.
- First society is Lloyd's Register of Shipping (LR)
- The condition of the hull was classified A, E, I, O or U
- Equipment was G, M, or B
- G, M and B were replaced by 1, 2 and 3
- 'A1', meaning 'first or highest class
- 100 assigned to all ships considered suitable for sea-going service.
- Hull Notation: +100A1, Oil Tanker, ESP, IWS, LI
- Machinery Notation: +LMC or [+]LMC or MCH



								1									Cla	ssificat	lion.
No.	Ships.	Masters.	Tons		ENSI	ONS.	BUII	D.	Owners.	Port belonging	Port of Survey and	ears igned.	Char	acter					
No. Sups.			Length.	Breadth	Depth.	Where.	When.		to.	Destined Voyage.	No. Ye first assig	fo Hull&							
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2	Colonist Bk	Doherty	437	131.5	5 29-1	7 16-9	N.Brns	100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Smith&Co	St.John	Cly.N.Amer	4	A 1 6,61						
-	ptr.4s.59YM.590	E.Ellis verptI.B.	-	W.F.ks	.59	1				Liverp'l	Cff. S. Amer.	4 C. 2	6,60						
4	Bk	T.Gibson					Bathrst Smiths	1857	Whitwill	Bristol	Brs. vrs Cont.64-		A 1 11.64						
5		M.M'Fie	105	76.6	20.1	10.2	Dmbtn Raukin				Cly. Coaster	7	A 1 10,61						
+6	Colorado Bk		499	140.7	28.0	18-8				London	Sld. Amer.		A 1						



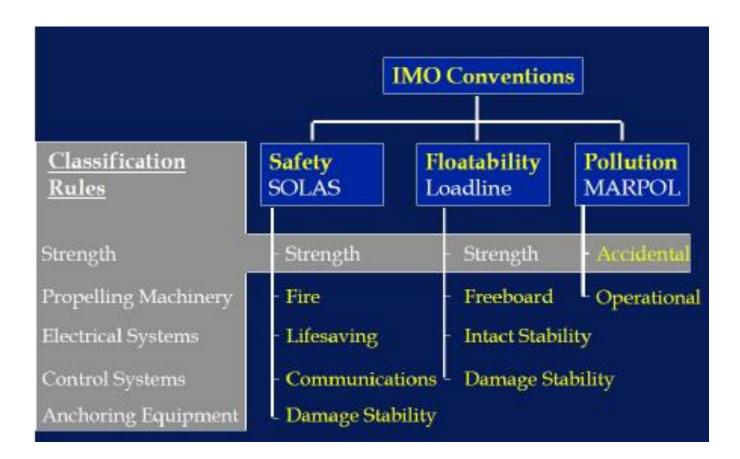


Classification Society Hull Notation

Society	Symbol
ABS	፟ ጟ A1
BV	I
CCS	★ CSA
CRS	★ 100A1
DNV GL	₩ 1A
IRS	ሄ SUL
KR	₩ KRS1
LR	₩ 100A1
NK	NS *
PRS	* KM
RINA	100-A-1.1 or C
RS	KM⊛



Classification and Statutory



Quality control between Shipyard and Classification Society





Plan Approval Process



<u>Initial</u>

Description of Vessel

- Hull number
- Dimension
- Principal characteristics Performance
- Speed
- Deadweight
- FO consumption

Regulator requirements

- Classification and Statutory Location
- Flag for registration of the vessel

List of documents

- Detailed specification
- Plans

All of above were stated in the construction contract

Assessment

Plans appraisal according to

- Contract
- Notation
- Statutory / Flag requirement
- Class rule and regulation requirement
- Hull
- Machinery and Electrical
- Statutory (Fire & Safety, Loadline,
- Solas, MARPOL, Etc.

Delivery

- Issue documents (DAD)
- State plan status: AQS, AQP
- AQP to be closed prior project completed

Plan Approval Process

What plan require for appraisal?

Hull

- Midship sections showing longitudinal and transverse material.
- Profile and decks.
- Shell expansion.
- Oil tight and watertight bulkheads.
- Propeller brackets.
- Double bottom construction.
- Pillars and girders.
- Aft end construction.
- Engine room construction.
- Engine and thrust seatings.
- Fore end construction.
- Hatch coamings
- Hatch cover construction.
- Welding.
- Bilge keels showing material grades, welded connections and detail design And other according to Class requirement. (LR/Ship rule/Pt.3/Sec.5/Item 5.2)





Material approval process, normally depend on Society requirements.

For LR Manufacture have two schemes.

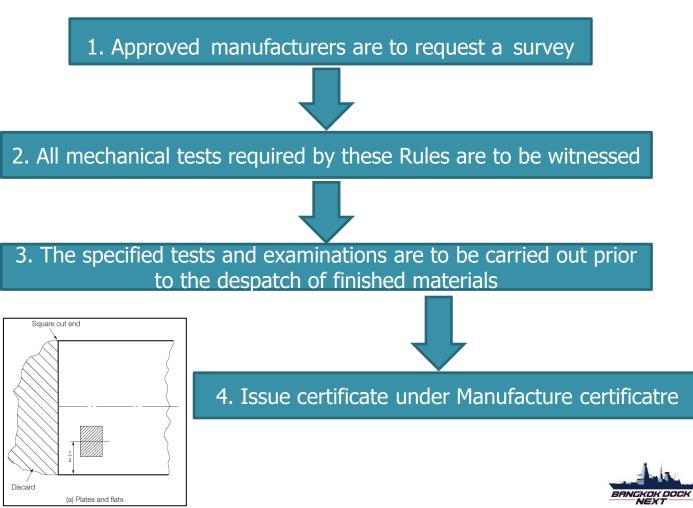
- 1. The Materials Survey Scheme
- 2. The Materials Quality Scheme

The Materials Survey Scheme

- Materials according to Ch. 3 to Ch. 10 of LR Material rules
- Chapter 3 Rolled Steel Plates, Strip, Sections and Bars
- Chapter 4 Steel Castings
- Chapter 5 Steel Forgings
- Chapter 6 Steel Pipes and Tubes
- Chapter 7 Iron Castings
- Chapter 8 Aluminium Alloys
- Chapter 9 Copper Alloys
- Chapter 10 Equipment for Mooring and Anchoring



System certify of the Material Survey Scheme



The Materials Quality Survey Scheme

System certify of Materials Quality Scheme

- 1. Manufacture approved similar of Material Survey Scheme
- 2. The manufacturer has a quality management system, which has been certified as meeting the requirements of ISO 9001
- 3. The manufacturer's name will appear on the List of Approved Manufacturers published by LR
- 4. Material Quality Scheme Certificate will be issued, which must be signed by an authorised representative of the manufacturer.



Type of LR Material Certificate





LR Certificate

This type of certificate is issued by LR based on the results of testing and inspection being satisfactorily.

Client The Bangkok Dock Company (174/1 Charoenkrung Road Yar Bangkok Manufacturer Siemens Limited Thailand Interded for Main Switchboard No.1 First date of inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab manufacturer's works. The cords		Date 14 June 2017 Client order number N/A Order status Complete Type of ship OFFSHORE PATROL VESSEL						
174/1 Charoenkrung Road Yar Bangkok Manufacturer Siemens Limited Thailand Interded for Main Switchboard No.1 First date of Inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab		Client order number N/A Order status Complete Type of ship						
Bangkok Manufacturer Siemens Limited Thailand Inirended for Main Switchboard No.1 First date of Inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab	nnawa	N/A Order status Complete Type of ship						
Manufacturer Siemens Limited Thailand Intended for Main Switchboard No.1 First date of inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab		Order status Complete Type of ship						
Siemens Limited Thailand Intended for Main Switchboard No.1 First date of inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab		Complete Type of ship						
Interded for Main Switchboard No.1 First date of inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab		Type of ship						
Main Switchboard No.1 First date of inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab								
First date of inspection 25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab		OT STORE FAILOR VESSEL						
25 May 2017 This certificate is issued to the ab		Final date of inspection						
This certificate is issued to the ab		26 May 2017						
	our Client to cortify that the part-blood		w has been inspected at the					
Rules and Regulations. On compl Particulars	ruction, workmanship and materials are go etion, the switchboard remains to be instal	ood, and the switchboard complies lled and tested to the attending Llo	with the relevant requirements of the yd's Register Surveyor's satisfaction.					
Type								
	Emergency Switchboard	Distribution Switchboard						
System of supply and distribution								
Choose system of supply and	distribution.							
	Frequency	Estimated symmetrical short-circuit ca	pacity					
	50Hz	19.97 kA						
Number of connected generators or s	upply circuits and their capacity	Make and type of associated circuit be	reakers / fuses					
2 Diesel Generator (486kW/Gen.) Make and type of outgoing circuit bro	1 Shore (700A)	ACB Make and type of outgoing fuses						
Make and type of outgoing circuit on MCCB	eakers	N/A						
Drawings		Letter of approval						
OPV2-552-MSB1		SATS/ETS/0016597						
Results of tests								
Working test at		Tests carried out on protective devices	8					
Thai Engineering & Service Co	.,Ltd. workshop	YES						
High voltage test volts ac for 1 minut	e Insulation resistance (mega	ohms) Test equ	ipment calibration verified					
19.6 (micro-amp)	313.8 (mega-ohms)							
Remarks / outstandings								
None								
Identification marks								
Identification number (including offic	e contraction code)	Surveyor's initials	1					
BGK 1770008/01		TWS Surveyor to Lloyd's Register						



Certificate No : MD00/2578/0008/1

LPN PLATE MILL PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED 199/9 Moo 4 Suksawad Road Pakklong Bangplakod Prasamutjedee Samutprakarn 10290 Thailand

<u>Manufacturer's certificate</u> <u>validated by LR</u>

- Under Material Survey Scheme
- Product certificate must authorise by attending Surveyor

has been approved as a manufacturer in accordance with the requirements of Lloyd's Register for :-

Steel Plates

This approval is subject to compliance with the Rules for the Manufacture, Testing and Certification of Materials. The full details of the processes and grades to which this approval applies are given in the Appendix of this certificate.

Lloyd's Register is to be notified of any change that may affect the validity of this Certificate.

This Certificate is issued to the above manufacturer and is valid until the date given below.

Valid Until : 31 August 2020 Date of Issue : 21 September 2017 Lili Hou Senior Specialist to Lloyd's Register EMEA A member of the Lloyd's Register group



Manufacture certificate under material survey scheme

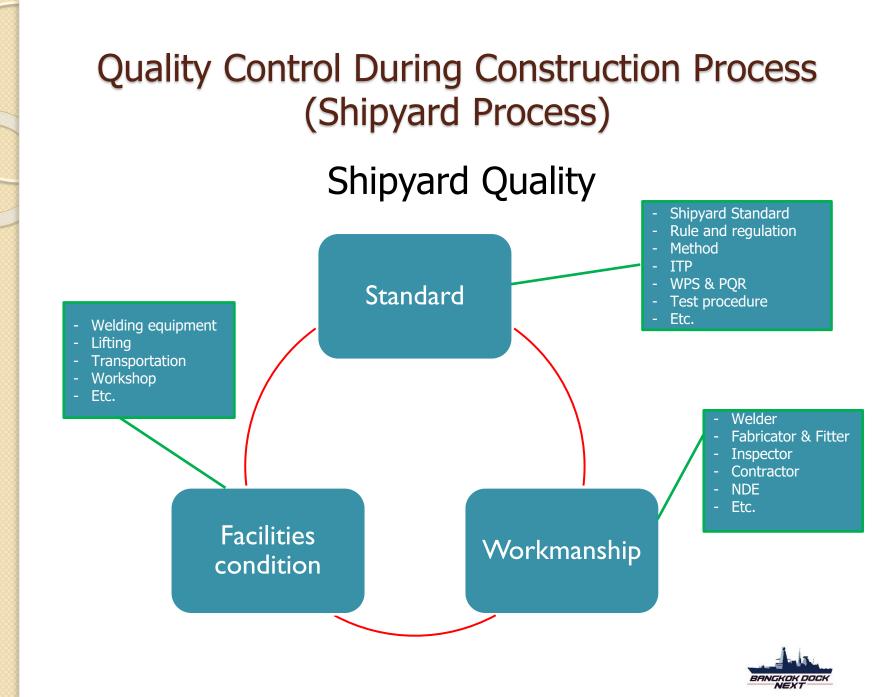
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0																			LR CONT	BOL NO. BGK 18	80017
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					in :	accordar	ice with t	he Rules	of Llayd	's Regist	ler								CARRIES	t (
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						CHEM	IICAL	ANAL	YSIS	(Pro	duct A	nalysis)								
Test No LOT	HEAT NO.	. DATE RECEIVED	DATE TESTED	С	Si	Mn	Р	s	AI	Ni	Cu	Sn	Cr	As	Mo	Nb	Pb	ті	v	В	C.E.
551/18 F8	62	21/05/18	21/05/18	0.187	0.188	0.648	0.009	0.003	0.034	0.007	0.011	0.001	0.014	< 0.004	0.005	0.002 -	< 0.001	0.002	0.002	< 0.0002	0.29
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Manufacturer's certificate

issued under the Materials

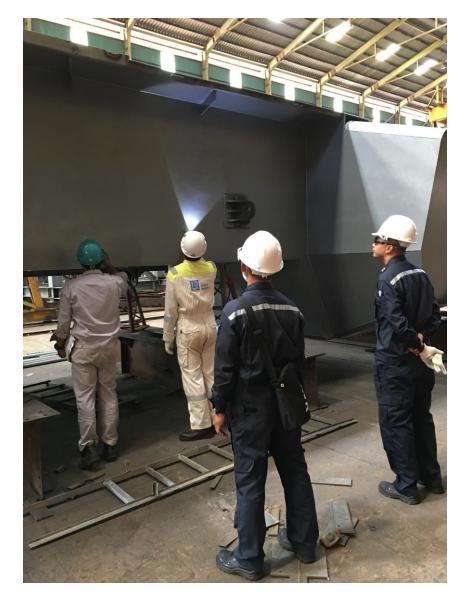
Quality Scheme





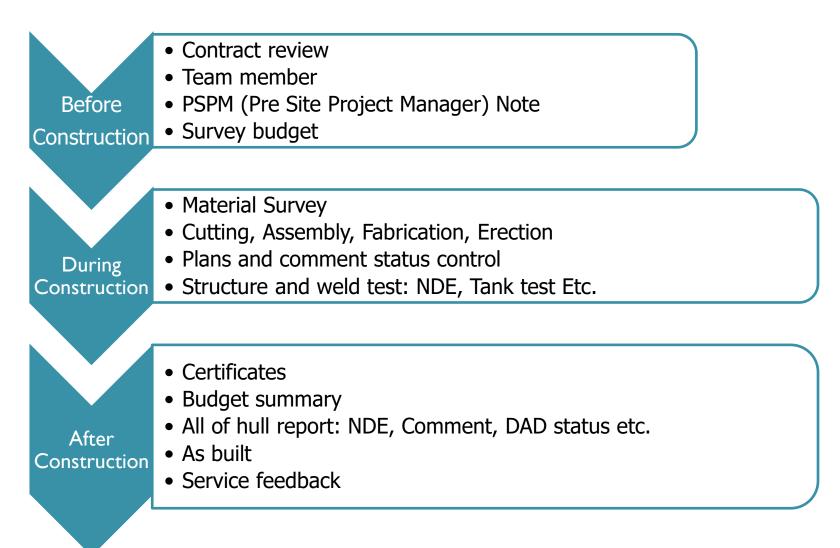
Quality Control for Hull





Hull Survey





Material On Site Survey (Major)



Steel Plate

- Identify on plate compare with product certificates: Grade, heat no., size
- Stamp on plate
- General examination: damage, thickness, dimension, stock condition



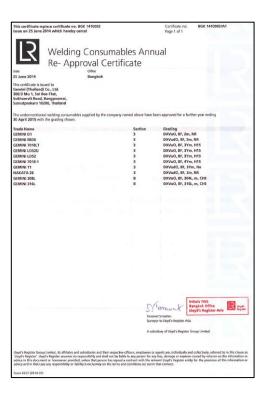


Material On Site Survey (Major)

Welding Consumable

- IACS approved
- Appropriate grading
- Certificate

	Certificate Number MAT	S/THA-1002/13/1							
8									
		VAL OF WELDING CONSTRUCTION							
	MADLE FOR SHIP	CONSTRUCTION							
en tested in accordance with the bject to annual tests being carrie	requirements of Lloyd's Re d out in accordance with th	elding consumable or combination described has gister for use in ship construction. This approval is e requirements of Lloyd's Register. The continued ated Annual Reapproval Certificates issued to the							
Name of Company:	GEMINI (THAILAND)	CO. LTD. THAILAND							
rpe of Welding Consumable:	Section 3 - Covered Electrodes								
Trade Name:	Gemini 1.1								
Welding Position:		vertical, vertical upward and overhead only.							
Joint Type:	Butt and Fillet Welding.								
Grade:		steel Grade(s) EH36, EH32, EH275, E (and any grade(s) of lower toughness), using manual metal ed electrodes.							
Remarks:	Approved low hydrogen	n consumable, conforming to standard H15.							
Date:									
Date: Valid until:	24 October 2014 24 October 2015	Muivanten.							
rand units.		J S Nirankari							
		J 5 INITARKARI Principal Specialist to Llovd's Register EMEA							
		A member of the Lloyd's Register group							









During Construction

Support documents

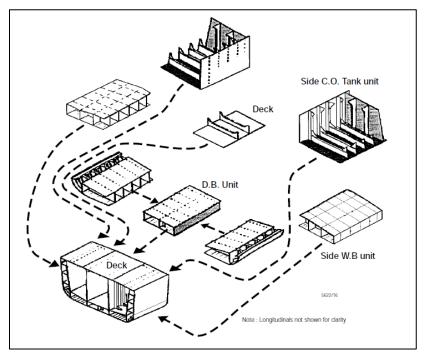
- 1. Marine Design Appraisal Document, AQP & AQS
- 2. Plan updated
- 3. IACS No.47 (Shipbuilding and repair quality standard)
- 4. Shipyard standard
- 5. ITP (Inspection Test Plan)
- 6. Rule and regulation intend to survey

During Construction



Block Fit-Up and Assembly

- 1. Edge preparation
- 2. Structure Alignment
- 3. Confirmation structure and member
- 4. Welding visual inspection before painting work
- 5. NDE (PT, RT, UT)
- 6. Forming
- 7. Dimension check



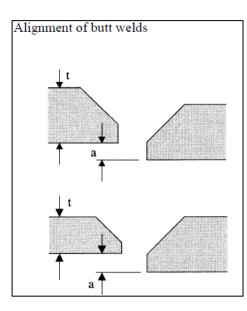


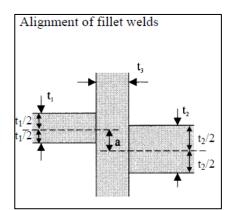


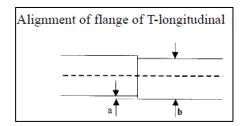


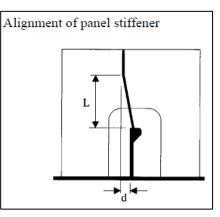
Hull Erection

- 1. Mismatch and Alignment of each structure member
- 2. Distortion and deformation
- 3. Welding and NDE
- 4. Finish work









During Construction



Welding and NDE

Essential things

- WPS and PQR
- WQT (Welder Qualification Test)
- NDE plan approved
- NDE procedure approved
- Appropriate NDE method
- NDE operator certificate (Level I, II and III)
- NDE report

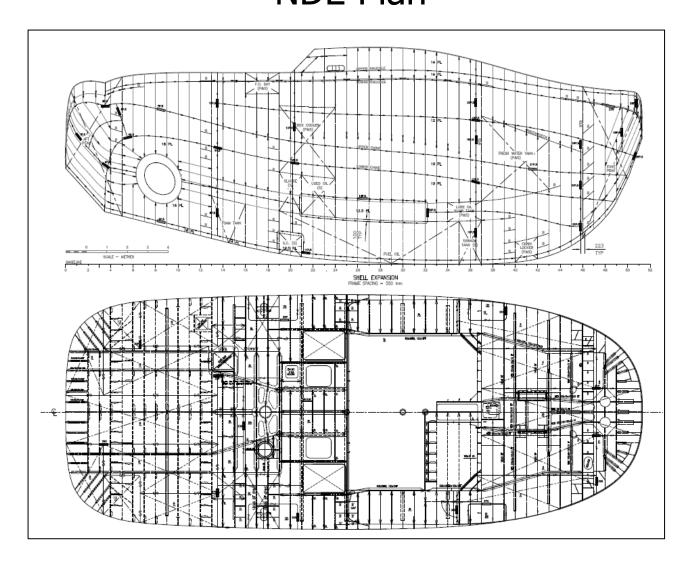








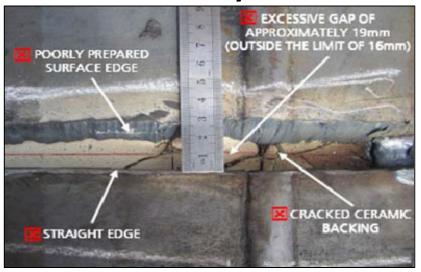
During Construction NDE Plan







Hull survey failed-I



Detail	Standard	Limit
Single Vee butt, one side welding with backing strip (temporary or permanent)		
	G = 3 to 9 mm	G = 16 mm



During Construction



Hull survey failed-2



Detail	Standard	Limit
Alignment of butt welds		a ≤ 0.15t strength member a ≤ 0.2t other
		but maximum 4.0 mm



During Construction Joint preparation poor



Recommended minimum length of						
a tack weld bead for steel structures						
Plate thickness (mm)	Min. bead length (mm)					
6 max	30					
Over 6	40					

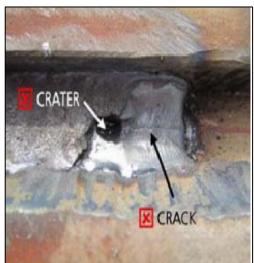






Welding defect





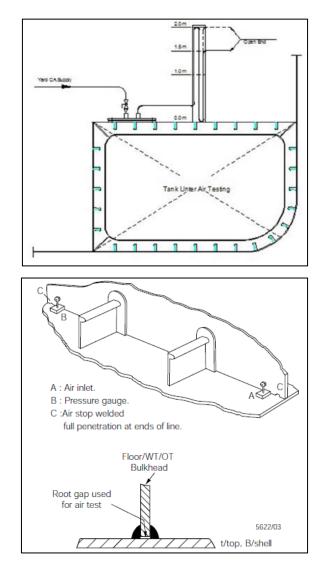




Structure Test



Tank leak test



Tank air test @ > 0.2 bar

Fillet weld air test

Quality control for Machinery and Electrical

Machinery under survey

- Main propulsion engines including their associated gearing, flexible couplings, scavenge blowers and superchargers.
- **Boilers** supplying steam for propulsion or for services essential for the safety or the operation of the ship at sea.
- **Auxiliary engines** which are the source of power for services essential for safety or for the operation of the ship at sea.
- Steering machinery.
- Athwartship **thrust units**, their prime movers and control mechanisms.
- All pumps necessary for the operation of main propulsion and essential machinery, e.g. boiler feed, cooling water circulating, condensate extraction, fuel oil and lubricating oil pumps.
- All heat exchangers necessary for the operation of main propulsion and essential machinery, e.g. air, water and lubricating oil coolers, fuel oil and feed water heaters, deaerators and condensers, evaporators and distiller units.
- Air compressors, air receivers and other pressure vessels necessary for the operation of main propulsion and essential machinery.
- All pumps essential for safety of the ship, e.g. fire, bilge and ballast pumps.
- Valves and other components intended for installation in pressure piping systems having working pressures exceeding 7 bar.
- Alarm and control equipment
- Electrical equipment and electrical propelling machinery



Quality control for Machinery and Electrical

Machinery Survey







Quality control for Machinery and Electrical

Electrical under survey

"Electrical propelling machinery and associated equipment together with auxiliary services **essential** for the safety of the ship are to be installed in accordance with the relevant requirements of this rule, surveyed and have tests witnessed by the Surveyors"

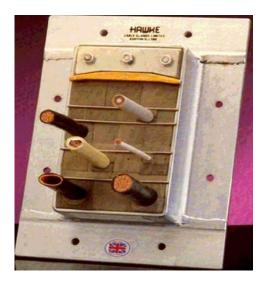
air compressors for oil engines	electric starting systems for engines	thrusters
air pumps	feed water pumps	valves which are required to be remotely operated
automatic sprinkler systems	fire detection and alarm systems	ventilating fans for engine and boiler rooms
ballast pumps	lubricating oil pumps	watertight doors
bilge pumps	inert gas fans and scrubber	windlasses
cooling water pumps	lighting systems	power sources and supply systems for supplying
communication systems	oil separators	
electric propulsion equipment	steering gear	



Quality control for Machinery and Electrical Electrical Survey



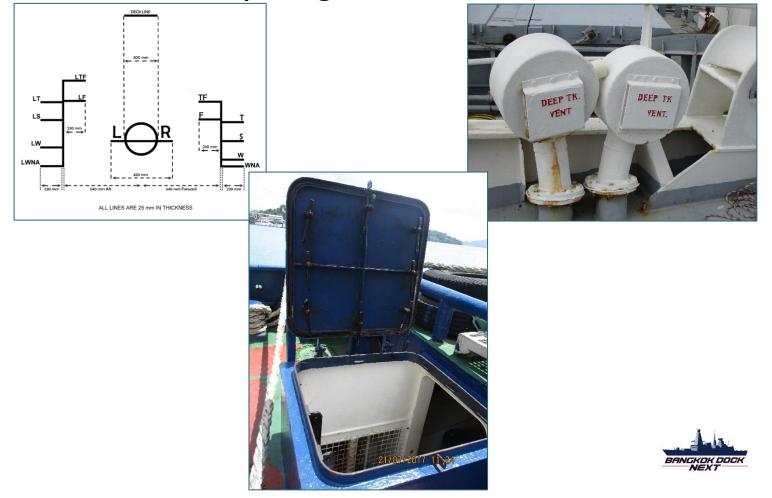






Quality control for Statutory Statutory Items

• Load Line: Ship length > 24 m.



Quality control for Statutory SOLAS: RMS Titanic Sink





Quality control for Statutory



Chapter of SOLAS: Ship GT > 500 GT

- Chapter I General Provisions
- Chapter II-1 Construction Subdivision and stability, machinery and electrical installations
- Chapter II-2 Fire protection, fire detection and fire extinction
- Chapter III Life-saving appliances and arrangements
- Chapter IV Radiocommunications
- Chapter V Safety of navigation
- Chapter VI Carriage of Cargoes
- Chapter VII Carriage of dangerous goods
- Chapter VIII Nuclear ships
- Chapter IX Management for the Safe Operation of Ships
- Chapter X Safety measures for high-speed craft
- Chapter XI-1 Special measures to enhance maritime Safety
- Chapter XI-2 Special measures to enhance maritime security (ISPS Code)
- Chapter XII Additional safety measures for bulk carriers
- Chapter XIII Verification of compliance
- Chapter XIV Safety measures for ships operating in polar waters

Quality control for Statutory

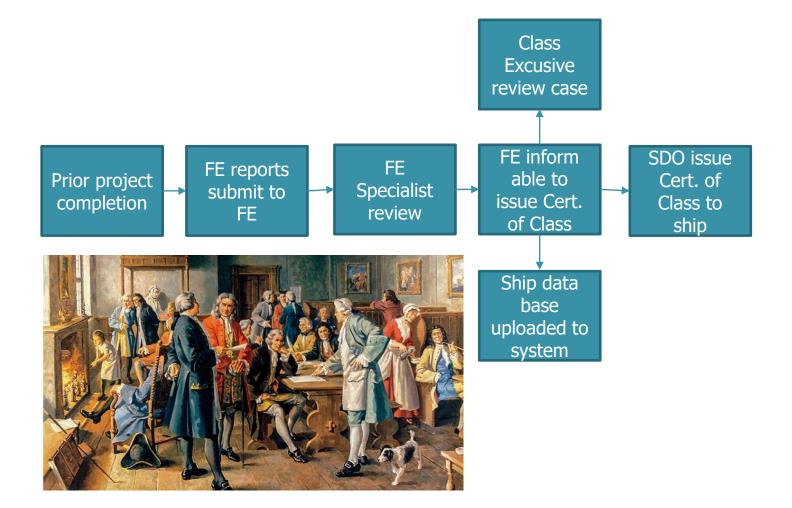


- MARPOL
- Annex I: Prevention of pollution by oil & oily water
- Annex II: Control of pollution by noxious liquid substances in bulk
- Annex III: Prevention of pollution by harmful substances
- Annex IV: Pollution by sewage from ships
- Annex V: Pollution by garbage from ships
- Annex VI: Prevention of air pollution from ships





First Entry Process



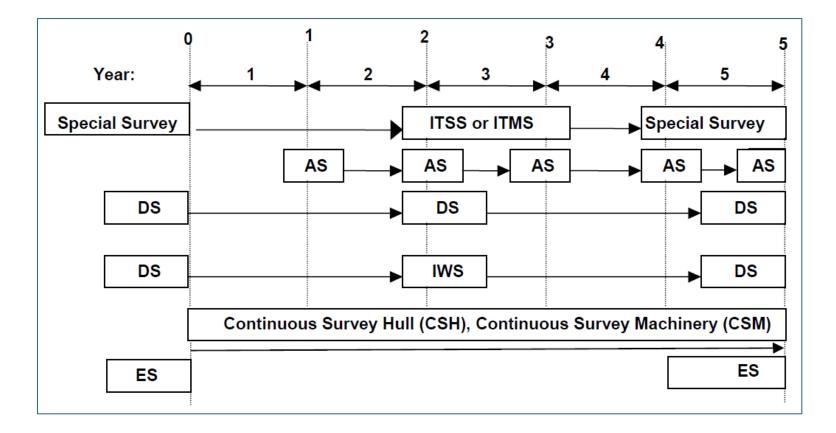
Ship Certificate Type of Ship Certificate







Periodical Cycle



Periodical Survey



- AS: Annual Survey
- DS: Docking Survey
- ES: Engine Survey
- ITMS: Intermediate Survey (ESP)
- ITSS: Intermediate Survey
- SS: Special Survey
- IWS: In Water Survey
- (See details in attached sheet)

Survey for Existing Ship Preparation

Tool for survey

- 1. Ship window status (Survey System)
- 2. Memorandum and Condition of Class (COC)
- 3. Country file
- 4. Survey check list (AS, ITSS, DS, Statutory)
- 5. MTN (Marine Technical Notice)
- 6. E-mail communication
- 7. DCE and DCG instruction (if any)
- 8. Service supplier database (LSA, Radio, IWS, TM)





Docking Survey



- 1. Anchors and chain cables
- 2. Forward area
- 3. Bottom and side shell
- 4. Tail shaft and propeller
- 5. Stern frame and rudder



Hull Damage Survey



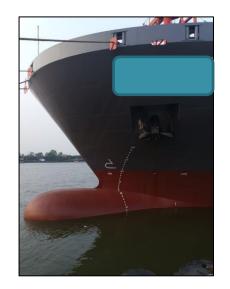
Survey

- 1. Damage verify at onboard
- 2. Master statement report
- 3. Surveyor consider: Repair or Not Repair
- 4. If not repair, COC 3 months to be imposed
- 5. If repair, Permanent or Temporary repair which one to be used
- 6. If temporary repair, watertight integrity need to be confirmed with imposed COC
- If permanent repair, all material and welder certificate must approved by Class and NDE need to be carried out
- 8. Surveyor report to be issued to client

Hull Damage Case







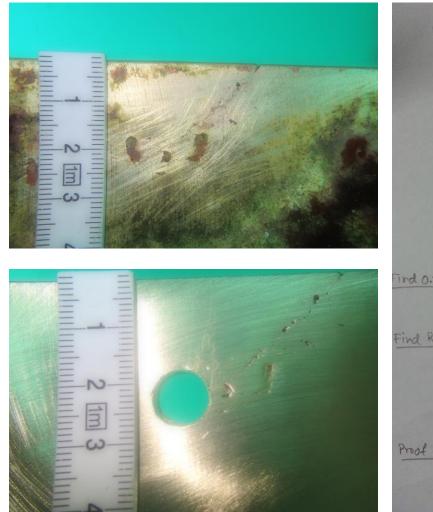


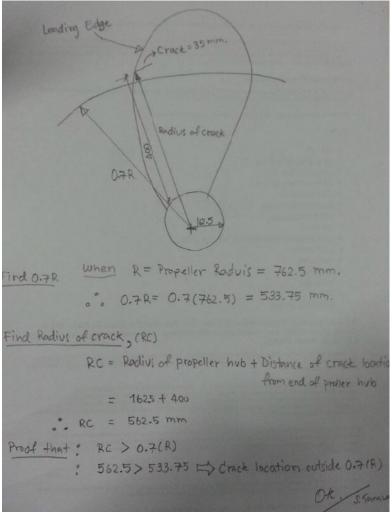






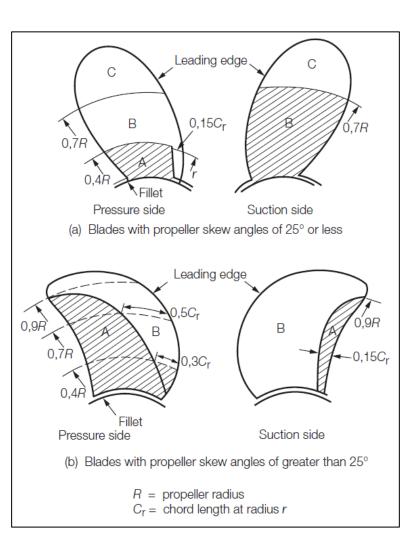
Propeller Crack Case





Propeller Repair Zone





Severity zone or region	Maximum individual area of repair	Maximum total area of repairs	
Zone A	Weld repairs not generally permitted		
Zone B	Defects that are not deeper than (<i>t</i> /40) mm or 2 mm, whichever is greater, below the minimum local thickness are to be removed by grinding. Defects which are deeper than allowable for removal by grinding may be repaired by welding.		
Zone C	60 cm ² or 0,6% x S whichever is the greater	200 cm ² or 2% x S, whichever is the greater in combined Zones B and C but not more than 100 cm ² or 0,8% x S, whichever is the greater, in Zone B on the pressure side	
Other regions (see Note)	17 cm ² or 1,5% area of the region which- ever is the greater	50 cm ² or 5% x area of the region which- ever is the greater	

Severity zones in all propeller blades

Survey Reporting



- 1. Attendance Surveyor survey report
 - Narrative with clearly wording
 - Action with ship memorandum
 - Docking and repair report
 - Flag and DCE/DCG agreement
 - Fee report
 - Survey checklist (If any)
 - Ship certificate in case of amend/re-issue/short term or full term
- 2. Survey report will review by Vetter Surveyor
- 3. Surveyor will release by Vetter Surveyor
- 4. Cert. check and error will issue by Vetter Surveyor
- 5. Survey report will update in Ship database and send to ship Client.





Thank you for your attention